

**SGRP RESOURCE ASSESSMENT AND RESEARCH AGENDA 2011:
BIBLIOGRAPHY FOR NORTH OF BRITAIN**

CHESTER/CHESHIRE

L Dodd 2010: 'Fine and coarse wares', 37 - 46, in L Dodd, 'Excavation of a Roman roadside settlement at Stockton Heath, Warrington 2007'. *Journal of the Chester Archaeological Society* 81 (for 2006), 5-64.

Mainly C2. Includes 3 cremation groups. Wilderspool, MH, Colch, CGCC, Ver. 42 illus.

D J Garner 2007: 'Holditch 1997-8. The Coarsewares', in I R Rogers and D J Garner, 2007. *Wilderspool and Holditch: Roman Boom-Towns on the 'Road North'*. BAR 449. Gifford Archaeological Monographs Number Two, 128-31.

Cat by phase. 22 illus.

R A Gregory 2007: *Roman Manchester, The University of Manchester Excavations within the Vicus 2001-5*. Oxbow Books.

K Hartley and R Leary 2007: 'The Mortaria' (Barton Street), in Gregory 2007, 115-26. Mort Fabrics and stamps. mort: Ver, MH, Little C, NW, Roc?, Wrox, Wilders, NFrance, Ox, Colch. Sources by period, prop, comp with other local sites. 26 illus.

Jones A 1995: 'The artefacts', in Matthews, K, *Excavations at Chester – the evolution of the heart of the city - investigations at 3-15 Eastgate Street 1990/1*, Archaeology Service Excavation & Survey Report no 8, 38-43. Chester.

Date range 1-4C

exc/mil/usf

aga/amp/ass/bb1/cts/gry/hcs/hox/lcl/lox/nvc/orc/?oxw/rgh/shg/sts/tbr/wcr/wht

Samian by M Ward. 13 illus.

R S Leary 2007: 'Romano-British Coarse Pottery' (Barton Street), in Gregory 2007, 73-115.

LC1 –C3. Count, wgt EVEs.

Fabric series, key groups, Cat by Period/phase 233 illus.

Taphonomy, aspects of site function, trade and exchange by period, site status and changes in the functional composition through time, regional trends in Roman pottery – a comparative study.

Mort – fabrics, 26 illus. Sources by period, prop, comp with other local sites.

App 1 on CD Pottery catalogue MSWindows 95

Fabrics, key groups – LC1/EC2 – C3 with discussion of each, taphonomy, aspects of site function, trade and exchange, site status/functional composition, regional trends in Roman pottery. 233 illus; BB1, grey, derbys, mica-d, Ver, local oxid, cheshire plain, Wilderspool, Argonne?

R Leary 2008: Ch 9 'Coarse pottery', in Matthew Williams and Malcolm Reid, 2008. *Salt: Life and Industry. Excavations at King Street, Middlewich, Cheshire 2001-2002*. BAR 456, 65-116.

With K F Hartley, D Williams.

Fab desc./disc; chronology/site phasing; cat of ill sherds and key feature groups. Spatial analysis and functional groups, analysis by general area, analysis by feature type, analysis of the dist of vessel types, anal of specific sherd conditions, site status, pottery supply and exchange patterns by phase, taphonomy, pottery within local and reg setting, status, trade and exchange, specific vessel uses. 240 illus.

Samian M Ward + B Dickinson, 117-58. By group. Inc disc of burning, wear, repair and re-use, status.

G Lucas 2007: Wilderspool: 'Appendix 3, Pottery', in Rogers and Garner, 2007, 71-7. AD 70/80-230. Type series, discussion. Local + BB1 count, wgt, EVEs Selected Cat by form/fab grp 41 illus.

G Lucas 2007: 'Holditch 1994: The coarsewares', in Rogers and Garner, 2007, 115-7 C2 Phases, Discussion. 20 illus.

K Maude and D Pierce 1993:, 'Weaver Road, Northwich', *Manchester Archaeological Bulletin* 8, 80-86

exc, usf

amp/bb1/gry/mro/red/tbr/tsg

Excavation of rubbish dump. Recovery of pottery wasters and kiln fragments suggests kiln or kilns were in the vicinity either in the *vicus* area or associated with the earliest fort.

I R Rogers and D J Garner, 2007: *Wilderspool and Holditch: Roman Boom-Towns on the 'Road North'*. BAR 449. Gifford Archaeological Monographs 2.

M Ward and B Dickinson 2010: 'Samian ware', 29-37, in Dodd 2010, 5-64. 12 illus.

CUMBRIA

Paul Bidwell, Margaret Snape and Alexandra Croom 1999: (Ch 15) 'The Coarse wares', in Paul Bidwell, Margaret Snape and Alexandra Croom 1999, *Hardknott Roman Fort, Cumbria*. CWAAS Research Series Number 9, 83-96.

Products from local Muncaster kilns, plus BB1, BB2. Inc fine ware and odd vessels with Raetian and poss other german similarities 154 illus.

D J Breeze and D J Wolliscroft (Eds) 2009: *Excavations and survey at Roman Burgh-by-Sands*. Excavations by the late Barri Jones and a geophysical survey by English Heritage. CWAAS Archaeological Res Rep 1.

H E M Cool 2004: *The Roman Cemetery at Brougham Cumbria, Excavations 1966-67*. CWAAS Monograph Series 21.

B Dickinson and J Mills 1997: 'The Samian Ware', in Wilmott 1997, 256-67.

J N Dore 1998: 'Pottery report', 87-103, in P Turnbull, 1998. 'Excavations at Milefortlet 21', *Cumberland and Westmoreland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society* 98, 61-106. Had – mid-late Ant BB1, grey, Cat by context. 26 illus.

J Evans 2002: 'The pottery', 37-55, in P Masser and J Evans, 2002. 'Excavations within the vicus settlement at Burgh by Sands'. CWAAS 3rd Ser 5, 31-63. Fabric supply, funct anal, Cat by feature. Fab desc., 2nd ½ C2. 35 illus.

J Evans, B Dickinson, B R Hartley and H Pengelly, 2004: 'The pottery vessels', in Cool 2004, 333-64.

c AD 200-310. 200+ vessels. [CD]. Main catalogue in Inventory.

Fabrics by class – amph, BB1/BB2, CCwares, gritted, mort, oxid, white-slipped flagons, reduc
Fabric supply: samian - quant and forms, potters stamps and decorated ware, dating evidence, other aspects – disproportionately selected for inclusion but not used as much for rites; C3 deposition;

Whitewares, functional analysis, no of vessels in cemetery, finewares, ritual aspects of deposition, graffiti, rivets.

HEM Cool and J Evans, Use of ceramic vessels as grave goods,

360-4. Urns, accessory vessels.

444-54 Urned cremation burials, memorials, cenotaphs or offerings,

457-60 inc specials pot deposits

App 2 pottery fabric desc. Photos of selected pots 41-265.

J Evans and S Willis 2009: Part 6 'The Roman and Saxon pottery', in Wilmott *et al* 2009, 294-350.

With A G Vince, D F Williams and K F Hartley.

By site – Study Centre, Birdoswald Spur, Time Team.

SC: Chronology/Phase within site, overall funct comp.

Tables - Fabric proportions, funct anal of BB1 vessels and greywares and for site

Samian – chron and sources, composition, taphonomy.

BS: Chronology/Phase 98 illus.

Fabric series by class – inc Housesteads ware.

Amph 4 illus; 75 other; 19 mort inc stamps.

Mort stams by KFH, petrology by DFW.

Samian – chron and sources, composition, taphonomy,

Disc - indicators of site type, taphnony, graffiti,

TT: Fabric supply, overall functional composition,

Samian – chron and sources, composition, taphonomy. 4 illus,

Also TT invest of cremation cemetery 4 illus

Gen discussion.

K F Hartley 1997: 'Stamped mortaria', in Wilmott 1997, 254-56.

K F Hartley and AT Croom 1999: 'the mortaria', in Bidwell *et al* 1999, 96-100.
Local, north, car, Wild, Ver, Wrox. Hadrianic fort. Stamps KFH 99-100.

L Hird 1992: 'Coarse pottery', 58-62, in I D Caruana, 'Carlisle: Excavation of a Section of the Annexe Ditch of the first Flavian Fort, 1990'. *Britannia* 23, 45-109.
Late 70s/early 80s deposition. 16 illus.

L Hird 1997: 'The coarse pottery', in Wilmott 1997, 233-54.
Pottery supply, fabric series, Analytical groups by period, including mid C4 group beneath flagstone floor of *horreum* containing Huntcliffe. 252 illus. (see Bidwell 2005 – Yorkshire).

M L Hird 2000: 'The Roman pottery', in M R McCarthy, *Roman and medieval Carlisle: The southern Lanes* Carlisle Archaeology Ltd Dept of Arch Sciences, University of Bradford, Research Report 1, 124-36.
Fabrics, Disc per site, Mainly tables, I fig with 2 BB1 jugs, I London ware Dr 38, I local raetian mort.

M Johnson and S Anderson, 2008: 'Excavation of two Romano-British pottery kilns and associated structures, Fisher Street, Carlisle' *Transactions Cumberland and Westmoreland Antiquarian and Archaeological Society* 3rd ser 8, 19-35.
1 dated 71-117, the other 117-50. Pot to be published in JRPS – A Croom, R McBride, K F Hartley.

R M McBride, A T Croom and D Welsby 2009: 'The coarse wares', in Breeze and Wolliscroft 2009, 37-49.
BB1, grey, sev vall, mh, nw, ox mort, head pots, dolium, nafr style. 119 illus.
Imp addition to ceramic record for W sector of HW in 3rd C & from extra-mural site

D J Mattingly, the late G B D Jones, D R Evans and D J Woolliscroft 2009: 'The Excavation in the Vicarage Garden', in Breeze and Wolliscroft 2009, 7-51.

D Welsby, 2004, 'The pottery', 143-7, in I Caruana (Ch 6) 'The cemetery at Beckfoot Roman fort', in Wilson and Caruana 2004, 134-73.
BB1, Sev valley, Rhen, NV?
Catalogue of finds from eroding cemetery site.
Also pottery from burials 32, 44-8, 52-5. Appendix 1, Finds since 1994, 162-8.
BB1, hcliff, rhenish, Sev valley.
Gen disc includes burial rites, funerary practices, grave goods, 37 illus

T Wilmott, 1997: *Birdoswald. Excavations of a Roman fort on Hadrian's Wall and its successor settlements: 1987-92*. English Heritage Archaeological report 14.

T Wilmott 2009 (Ed): *Hadrian's Wall Archaeological Research by English Heritage 1976-2000*. EH.

T Wilmott, H Cool and J Evans 2009, Ch 6 'Excavations at the Hadrian's Wall fort of Birdoswald (Banna), Cumbria: 1996-2000', in Wilmott 2009, 203-395.

R J A Wilson and I Caruana (Eds) 2004. *Romans on the Solway: Essays in Honour of Richard Bellhouse* Trustees of the Senhouse Roman Museum, Maryport. Pub by CWAAS.

DURHAM

H E M Cool and D J P Mason (eds) 2008: *Roman Piercebridge Excavations by D W Harding and Peter Scott 1969-1981*. Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland and Research Report 7,

N J Cooper and A Vince 2008: 'Native and Anglian pottery', in Cool and Mason 2008, 231-3.

14 illus – native. Digital files: Kiln, amphorae, Head Pot, Mortaria, coarse ware fabric/form. Coarse ware groups.

A T Croom and P T Bidwell 1998: 'The pottery', 161-180, in P J Casey and B Hoffman, 'Rescue excavations in the vicus at Greta Bridge, Co. Durham 1972-4'. *Britannia* 29, 1998, 111-183.

Important group dating to late C2 to late C3/early C4. Compared to Brancaster and Caister-on-Sea. Refs to dissertations on pottery by Bishop and Austen.

A T Croom, R M McBride, P T Bidwell 2008: 'Coarse wares', in Cool and Mason 2008, 208-30.

Amph by source/fabric 7 illus. Head pots and moulded face flagons; chimney pots and lamp chimneys; Coarse wares by site. 248 illus. Supply by period.

J Evans, Phil Mills and K F Hartley 2008: 'Mortaria', in Cool and Mason 2008, 197-208.

Chron, distrib, supply by period for site, Supply in region. Proportion of burnt mort by min vess; prop burnt mort from Binchester and Catterick Town, Date distrib by min vess, Painted motifs.

M Todd 2006: 'Roman pottery', 44-46, in: M Todd, 2006 'Excavations in the praetorium of the Roman fort and vicus at Chester-le-Street, 1960-63'. *Archaeologia Aeliana* 5th series 35, 39-47.

Not useful but includes ? rhenish beaker with scratched graffito of bird.

Margaret Ward 2005: 'A collection of samian ware found close to the first bridge at Piercebridge'. *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 12, 179-83.

M (Bulmer) Ward 2008: 'Samian' in Cool and Mason 2008, 169-96.

Hist of report, gen comparisons, questions of chronol – C1 and C2, East Gaulish. Forms, stamps, moulded dec, non-moulded dec, wear, repair and re-use, late roman products, summary of chron.

Histog of samian from sites by ½ decade, histog of repaired vessels by ½ dec, SG,CG and EG moulded vessels by potter/groups, vessel forms from sites.

LANCASHIRE

B Dickinson, K Hartley, L Hird, C Howard-Davis and D Shotter 2000: Ch 10 'The Pottery', in K Buxton and C Howard-Davis 2000, *Bremetenacum, Excavations at Roman Ribchester, 1980, 1989-90*. Lancaster Imprints Series 9, 155-226.

Coarsewares - L Hird with C H-D. 155-202. Samian BD 202-24. Graffiti DS 225-6.

Cat of stamped mort KH 193-5.

Fabric series inc amph and mort fabs, Coarseware type series – 279 cwares, 6 amph, 41 mort. Disc of fabrics, Phase chron disc.

Sam inc table of average annual loss.

Pot mentioned in general discussion –trade, economy etc. c71-C4

NORTHUMBERLAND

P T Bidwell and A T Croom: 2002, 'Pottery', in Snape and Bidwell 2002, 139–72. Fabrics. Small groups of pottery from pre-fort to A/S contexts. Discussion on date of fort. Local traditional native ware (2 groups with comparison of this pottery from Ncle, South Shields and Wallsend sites), BB2 – suggesting assemblages dominated by BB2 may be Severan, C3 and C4 pottery, Late C4 pottery. 125 vessels. Includes 15 sherds from A/S graves incl A L'eponge, OXCC, flagons, head pot, NGgrey, Crambeck, LNVCC.

R Birley 2007: 'Stamps on samian and mortaria [preliminary lists only]', in A Birley and J Blake 2007, *Vindolanda excavations 2005-2006* (Hexham), 147-149.

J N Dore 1995: 'The Pottery', 29-43, in P J Casey and B Hoffmann, 'Excavations At The Corbridge Bypass, 1974'. *Archaeologia Aeliana* Vol 23, 17-45.
Pot by Context. BB1, BB2, Local. Inc Ditch/Cremation Group c 140-160/70, 21 vess; Ditch fill with mid C2 TPQ. 38 vess. 104 illus.

J N Dore 2009: 'The coarse ware', in A Rushworth, 2009, *Housesteads Roman Fort – The Grandest Station, Excavation and Survey at Housesteads, 1954-95, by Charles Daniels, John Gillam, James Crow and others. Vol 2 The Material Assemblages*. EH Archaeological Reports, 500-67.
Ordered type series – fabric groups within vessel classes
380 illus, + 2 amph, 52 mort, 5 mort stamps.
Also form types group into 49 blocks with common characteristics – examples from prev illus
Table of blocks by context.

K F Hartley 2002: 'Mortaria', in Snape and Bidwell 2002, 148-50.

E Marliere 2007: 'Nouveaux timbres amphoriques à Vindolanda (campagnes 2005 et 2006)', in: A. Birley and J. Blake, 2007, *Vindolanda excavations 2005-2006* (Hexham), 144-146.

Margaret Snape and Paul Bidwell 2002: 'Excavations at Castle Garth, Newcastle upon Tyne, 1976-92 and 1995-6: the excavation of the Roman fort'. *Archaeologia Aeliana* 31, 1–249.

YORKSHIRE

D Bailey 1997: 'Lamps', in Wenham and Heywood 1997, 116 -18.

A Bell and J Evans 2002: 'Pottery from the CfA excavations', in Wilson 2002.

With K F Hartley, D F Williams, B Dickinson.

Fabric types, Mort fabrics (KFH).

CfA Catterick form type series 467 illus, + 117 mort, 7 amph.

Pottery from Bainesse (Site 46) Catterick Bridge (Site 240), Catterick racecourse (Site 273).

Dating evidence from pottery by phase, fabric supply, forms, functional anal, finewares, other aspects of samian assemb, Late Roman local kiln products (CB – 5 illus)

Mort JE and KFH, Fabrics, chron distrib, form assemb.

Stamps KFH 31 illus. Figs showing distrib of MARF, Mascellio, Saturinus and Anaus (cb) stamps

Bainesse : Fig of distrib of BB2 and grey wares at varios sites in N.

Occurrence of mort fab by phase group.

Incidence of SG, LMdV, CG, EG sam types by phase.

Prop of funct categories by phase (MNV, RE)

Occ of finewares and glass ware by phase.

Occ of dec sam by phase and count, average sam sherd wgt, occ of rivets by phase, occ of burnt sam.

Occ of sam cross joins.

Sam chron distrib.

Catterick Bridge: hist of cons and pot fab by phase,

Occ of dec sam by phase and count, average sam sherd wgt, occ of burnt sam

Incidence of SG, LMdV, CG, EG sam types by phase.

Chron dist of mort histog.

Nos of mort sherds in major form classes for major fab groups.

Catterick Racecourse: funct anal by phase.

Occ of finewares and glass ware by phase.

Occ of dec sam by phase and count, average sam sherd wgt, occ of rivets by phase,

Incidence of SG, LMdV, CG, EG sam types by phase.

Thornborough Farm (Sites 452 and 482) J Evans with BD and KH

Fabric supply by ware class.

Function and deposits, residuality, graffiti, rivets and sherd size, supply to fort and town. 20 vess additional to CfA type series.

Funct breakdown of vessels in princ grey ware fabrics by context MNR and RE.

Prop of funct types by phase by context(MNR, RE).

Prop of funct types by phase (RE).

Deposits on major fabs by sherd count.

Samian ware cross joins.

Av sam RE by phase.

P T Bidwell and A T Croom 1997: 'Coarse wares', in Wenham and Heywood 1997, 61-103.

Fabric type series and pottery by phase. Includes Smith pots, pottery supply and discussion of Norton Kiln products. 450 illus.

Paul Bidwell 2005: 'The dating of Crambeck Parchment Ware' *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 12, 15-21.

Return to c370 date (*contra* Birdoswald granary group – see Hird 1997 - Cumbria).

M C Bishop 2005, 'A new flavian military site at Rocliffe, North Yorkshire', *Britannia* 36, 135-223.

G Braithwaite 1997: 'The Face fragments from the Malton vicus', in Wenham and Heywood 1997, 103-06. 7 illus.

P Buckland, B Dickinson, K F Hartley, J Evans, M J Deame 1998: 'The Romano-British Pottery', in Martin J Deame and Thomas C Lord 1998: *The Romano-British Archaeology of Victoria Cave, Settle: Researches into the site and its artefacts*. BAR 273, 120-9.

Samian, mort – NW, MH, LNV, Ox, Cram. NV, Swan, Ox, Wild, ? York, S Yorks, Ross, BB1, Dales, CG, Hunt, NAF? 75 illus.

Poss military connection ? linked to ritual/initiation usage.

P C Buckland, K F Hartley and V Rigby 2001: *The Roman pottery kilns at Rossington Bridge. Excavations 1956-61*, *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 9, (Whole vol)

8 kilns. BB1, mortaria, Parisian ware production. 8 exc kilns + prob 15 others, waster heaps, ancillary structures. Main period Antonine, poss just early C3. Earlier and later occ. Finds, bone. Inc mort pottery Sarrius, Parisian, BB1. Distribution maps of Sarrius. Nature of industry – slaves, freedmen or independent potters. 422 illus.

Paul C Buckland and John R Magilton, 2005: 'Late Roman pottery kilns at Goodison Boulevard, Cantley, Doncaster: excavations by J R Lidster in 1957 and 1962' *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 12, 36-53.

8 kilns. Product range, date of kilns, links with other potteries, context. LC3- 1st ¼ C4. 81 illus.

H E M Cool, C M Jackson and J Monaghan 1999: 'Glass-making and the sixth legion at York'. *Britannia* 30, 147-161.

Locally-made pottery used in glass manufacture in later C2 – early C3 century.

H E M Cool 2002: 'Craft and Industry in Roman York', in P Wilson and J Price (eds) 2002, *Aspects of industry in Roman Yorkshire and the North*. Oxbow, 1-11.

Includes discussion of glass-making pots from Coppergate with photo and fig.

J Creighton 1999: 'The pottery', 141-64, in Ch 5 'Industrial Sites 2: Pottery production', in P Halkon and M Millett (eds) 1999, *Rural Settlement and Industry: Studies in the Iron Age and Roman Archaeology of lowland East Yorkshire*. Yorkshire Archaeological Report 4. YARRAS, ERAS, 96-164.

Survey indicating 16 pot prod sites. 2 arch exc at Hasholme Hall and Bursea House. C3-C4 Reass of HH kiln site, 3 kilns exc.

BH Kiln studies – fabric, fuel. 2 kilns + ditches, pits. Fabric groups. Form (incl handmade).

Also other finds, environmental (charred seeds). 131 illus

M J Darling 2000: 'The Roman Pottery', in Kurt Hunter-Mann with Margaret J Darling and H E M Cool 2000, 'Excavations on a Roman Extra-Mural Site at Brough-on-Humber, East Riding of Yorkshire, UK'. *Internet Archaeology* 9 Winter 2000.

With K F Hartley and B Dickinson. The presence of 'wasters' in the substantial ceramics assemblage indicates the existence of a previously unknown pottery industry, based in the immediate vicinity. The produce from this industry shows strong Continental affinities, drawing on traditions prevalent in the southern part of the Upper Rhine, and may indicate the presence of immigrant potters.

Margaret J Darling 2005: 'Brough-on-Humber fine wares production' *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 12, 83-96. Most C2 Links to continent, Colchester. 51 illus.

P Didsbury 1999: 'The pottery', 42-50, in M C Bishop 1999, 'An Iron Age and Romano-British 'ladder' settlement at Melton, East Yorkshire', *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 71, 23-63

LIA – C2. Local – brough, drag, rox, GB flagon and butt bkr. 63 illus.

P Didsbury 2004: 'The pottery', 32-48, in P G E Neal and R Fraser 2004, 'A Romano-British enclosed farmstead at Billingley Drive, Thurnscoe, South Yorkshire', *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 76, 7-92.

Mid C2-mid C4. Disc of ceramic dating evidence by phase. 65 illus.

S Yorks products, inc BB1 and mort, Dalesware, S Yorks late roman redware.

J N Dore 1996: 'Roman Pottery', 49-52 in P Abramson 1996, 'Excavations along the Caythorpe gas pipeline, north Humberside'. *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 68, 1-88. Small LC3-C4 ass from misc features of linear settlement. Knapton, Crambeck, HoSMoor, LNVCC bkr. 23 illus.

J N Dore 2005: 'The Roman pottery', in Bishop 2005, 164-75.

Prob c 70-90AD. Inc amphora-like vessel. 150 illus.

J Evans 1996: 'The pottery', 288-93, in P A Busby, J Evans, J P Huntley and P R Wilson 1996, 'A pottery kiln at Catterick', *Britannia* 27, 283-97.

Later C3 – EC4 imitation BB1 production. Examples of products from Catterick site given. Kiln used as grain drier as well. 28 illus.

J Evans 1996: 'The Roman pottery', in D S Neal 1996, *Excavations on the Roman Villa at Beadlam, Yorkshire*. Yorkshire Archaeological Report 2, YASRAS, 69-93.

Grouped into fabrics. Section on dating, residual material, finewares, function, conclusions. Main section on fabric supply discusses fabrics in detail. Illus by fabric. App 1, 118-19, pott fab desc; App 2, 119-121, list of contexts and finds codes which make up pott groups; App 3, 122-25, form occurrences among the 37 site pot groups; App 4, 125-31, pott fab percentages (by context/feature). Mainly C4. Mainly local apart from some finewares; little BB1 or 2.

J Evans 2001: 'Iron Age, Roman and Early Anglo-Saxon pottery', 153-176, in Pt 3 'The pottery', in Roberts *et al* 2001, 149-82.

Fabric descriptions, then by site: Tables of fab props. C1-C4.

Low levels of pot. S Yorks predom, BB1, Dales, local ox and grey. 162 illus.

Disc of IA pottery temper traditions, patterns of pottery use, site function and status, chronological patterns of pottery supply to the region, pottery supply to region.

J Evans 2002: 'Discussion of the mortaria', in Wilson 2002, 243-5.

Comparison fabric proportions with Vindolanda, Doncaster.

J Evans 2002: 'Synthesis of the Catterick pottery', in Wilson 2002, 246-9.

Dates of the sites, Comparison of the sites, pottery supply and the economy of Catt.

J Evans 2002: 'Pottery from Catterick Bypass excavations and Catterick 1972 (Sites 433 and 434)', in Wilson 2002, 250-351.

With N J Cooper, J Maddox, B R Hartley, B Dickinson, K F Hartley, PPA Funari, D F Williams. Dating evid (12 illus) , selected groups (FI-Tr, Ant, Sev, C3, C4 , mid C4, late C4) 150 + illus.

Selected sherds by fabric/source 157 illus inc head pots.

Samian ware BRH, BD 280-322;

Mortaria JE, 322-38. Fabric props and chron distrib by site/area (tables MNV, RE; histog of chron distrib). Form classes by site for major fabric groups.

% of decorative motifs on Crambeck and Crambeck copy by MNV.

42 illus of mort forms addit to CFA type series..

Mort stamps KFH 338-43 28 stamps, 12 vess.

Amph DFW 343-8

Overall disc JE 348-51. Histog pottery and coin date distrib by area.

J Evans 2006: Ch 7, 'The Roman Pottery', in M Millett (ed) 2006, *Shiptonthorpe, East Yorkshire: Archaeological studies of a Romano-British Roadside settlement*. Yorkshire Archaeological Report 5, YAS, R Ants sect; ERidi AS, 126-201.

Trench dating evidence by phase; fabric supply of major wares, funct analysis for Tr 1; graffiti; rivets; sherd size; sooting; taphonomy; discussion – origins, economic integration, nature of site.

App 1 Fab desc an form catalogue, 150-86; App 2 pot quant by phase 187-93; App 3 phase pot dates 194-201.

LR, LNVCC, RH, Swan, OX, Had?, Brough?; fine – ebor red-p, Crambeck red, Crambeck parch; CGritted, Dales, grey, HOS Moor, Crambeck, Norton, c 530 illus.

P Halkon 2002: 'The Roman pottery industry at Holme-on-Spalding Moor in its landscape', in P Wilson and J Price (eds) 2002, *Aspects of industry in Roman Yorkshire and the North*. Oxbow, 21-33.

Background, Landscape, raw mat and communications, methods and results of survey, kilns, pottery from the survey – fabric, forms inc 5 illus – chron of sites based on pot evid, markets, iron industry, glass? See Halkon and Millett 1999.

K F Hartley 1997: 'Stamped Mortaria', in Wenham and Heywood 1997, 110 -12.

K F Hartley 2002: 'Mortaria', 81-91, in Snape *et al* 2002, 29-111.

Mort - MH, Ald, Brampton, LNV, NFr, Rhine, Soller, Cram, Malt, Ver. 12 illus.

K F Hartley and A T Croom 1997: 'Mortaria', in Wenham and Heywood, 1997, 107 - 10. Local, Malton/York, Ald, Ver, MH, LNV, SYorks, NFr, Rhine, Linc, Norfolk.

K Knowles 2001: 'Petrological Analysis', 176-80, in Pt 3, The pottery, in Roberts *et al* 2001.

Mid to L IA fabrics, A-S fabrics, local geology, firing conditions, summary and conclusions.

T Manby 2005: 'The Iron Age pottery', in Bishop 2005, 158-64.

12+ vessels in association with Roman activity c 71-85AD.

J Monaghan 1997: *Roman Pottery from York*, The Archaeology of York 16/8.

Detailed study of Roman pottery from York derived from numerous excavations by YAT.

Sections on supply and trade by ceramic periods, local production, wares, typology, and site summaries. Includes African pots.

J Monaghan 2000: 'The pottery', 140-7, in P Ottaway, 'Excavations on the site of the Roman Signal Station at Carr Naze, Filey, 1993-4'. *Archaeological Journal* 157, 79-199.

2nd ½ C4. Some earlier material. Coin list suggests 383-8 and into C5. 29 illus.

Little Crambeck parch or generally. Huntcliff, Crambeck Type 3A. Late handmade cf York inc pinch-neck flag, dish. Jars 88% of vessels. Ordered by trench. Basic quant.

I Roberts, A Burgess and D Berg (eds) 2001: *A New Link to the Past The Archaeological Landscape of the M1-A1 Link Road*. Yorkshire Archaeological Report 7 WYAS.

P Rush, B Dickinson, B Hartley and K F Hartley 2000: *Roman Castleford Excavations 1974-85 Vol III The Pottery*, Yorkshire Archaeological Report 6, WYAS.

Pt 1 P Rush 1-3;

Pt 2 The Samian BD and BH 5-88;

Samian from forts, vicus inc pottery shop, quant of dec & plain samian from vicus (no vess).

37 figs

Pt 3 The Coarse Wares PR, 89-166;

Coarse ware – attempt to reassemble pots, then count and no of vessels.

Fabric type series. Parent vessel's context of earliest occurrence context must have not been affected by subsequent activity.

Ill by phase + misc 566 illus.

Pottery and trade in R Castleford, Pottery supply to fort and vicus by phase, quant.

Evidence of pottery use – wear marks; spatial and chronological aspects,

Pt 4 The Mortaria KFH 167-92. App 193- 261 Concordance of contexts by Site, phase and context. Mort – fabrics, ill by fabric 117 illus + c 50 stamps. Section on mort from pottery shop.

M Snape, P Bidwell and A Croom 2002: 'Coarse ware', 91-104, in Snape *et al* 2002, 29-111.

Most coarse ware has poor records. One Small group + int sherds.

LRCC, LNVCC, Crambeck, TN, Ald, BB1, NGgrey, CGware, EYorks, York red-p, marbled.

Disc of pre-Fl and Fl, LC1-C2, C3 and C4. 63 illus.

M Snape, P Bidwell and A Croom, 2002: 'Aldborough Roman Town: Excavations by Miss D Charlesworth, 1961-73, and by RCHME 1959-60', *Yorkshire Archaeological Journal* 74.

V G Swan 2002: 'The Roman pottery of Yorkshire in its wider historical context' in P Wilson and J Price (eds) 2002, *Aspects of industry in Roman Yorkshire and the North*. Oxbow, 35-79.

Background, Fl to early Had milit workshops, York leg prod and supply in pre-Had, recognition of probable military figlinae, origins of potters, native potting and pre-Had supply, institutional and personal imports, pott manu in Humber estuary, early workshops and Had change, York: Traj into Had: garrison changes and ceramic chronology, Local potting at York: Traj into Had, York: ceramic innovation and the military in Had period, prob milit orgins of York Had potters, distr of York fine wares, Brough on Humber Immigrant potters, decline of leg prod at York, S Yorks potters: the early background, S Yorks potteries origins of some potters, York: leg prod under Severi, C3 expansion of rural pottery manu in Yorkshire, potteries in HOS Moor area, Norton (Malton), Native pot prod: late C2 to C3, The C3: the York area and the N frontier, C3 changes in milit supply, AD c270: a political and econ watershed?, Late C3-C4 'native' production, LC3-C4: Catterick, LC3 –C4: Crambeck, Changes in the Crambeck repertoire c AD340/350. 280 illus to accompany text.

L P Wenham and B Heywood 1997: *The 1968 to 1970 excavations in the vicus at Malton, North Yorkshire*. Yorkshire Archaeological Report 3.

D F Williams 1997: 'An imitation BB1 jar from Ladyspring, Malton, Yorkshire', in Wenham and Heywood 1997, 103. Local calcite-gritted imitation.

D F Williams 1997: 'Amphorae', in Wenham and Heywood 1997, 112 -16.

D F Williams 2002: 'Roman amphorae from excavations in Catterick', in Wilson 2002, 245.

S Willis 2002: 'Samian', 69-79, in Snape *et al* 2002, 29-111.

P R Wilson 2002: *Cataractonium: Roman Catterick and its hinterland Excavations and research 1958-97*. CBA Research Report 128.

NORTH WALES

CBA: Wales Vol 37, 1997 Caim, Penmon (SH 623 809)

Thirty-nine sherds late Roman pottery including two wares and at least four vessels. One trench produced 32 body sherds and a rim from late shell-tempered ware jar. Another trench produced 6 sherds Dorset BB1. (Full report with Gwent-Glamorgan Archaeological Trust).

J Evans 1998: 'The Roman pottery', in Longley, D Johnstone, N and Evans, J, 'Excavations on two farms of the Romano-British period at Bryn Eryr and Bush Farm, Gwynedd', *Britannia* 29, 206-226.

Contributions by B Dickinson, K Hartley, A King and M Millett. Important groups of pottery from 'Highland Zone' rural sites. 64 illus.

SCOTLAND

(Some of the Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland are available on-line)

B Dickinson 2003: 'Samian Ware', in Holmes 2003, 41-47.
Evidence for use of 'old' samian. Also for continuing occ between Ant II and Sev periods. 43 illus.

J N Dore 1999: 'Roman Pottery', 537-52, in J N Dore and J J Wilkes 1999, 'Excavations directed by J D Leach and J J Wilkes on the site of a Roman fortress at Carpow, Perthshire, 1964-79' *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* 129, 481-575.

Only 55 sherds strat. LC2-EC3. No BB2 with triang-rim. Jars, bowls, amph G4, NAf, Dr 20; mort MH, ? Rhine, Ver/Lond. BB1, BB2, LNV, NG, grey, Ox, NAf. 55 illus.

J N Dore 2007: 'Coarseware', in Hanson *et al* 2007, 270-325.

Vessels/fabrics reconstructed from sherds irrespective of findspot.

Cat arranged by vessel class. Fabrics inc local colour, inclusions, disc of fabrics/forms in cat. 212 illus.

Figs – rim % per fabric, assemb by vessel class c/w Inchtuthill.

Disc and concl – date, local manu (types and parallels), assemb in context.

Michael Erdrich, Kristina M Giannotta and William S Hanson 2000: 'Traprain Law: native and Roman on the northern frontier'. *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* 130, 441-456.

Distrib and clustering of material, inc samian, at Traprain Law. Seems to imply close contact with garrisons in C1 and C2 when they were in Lowland Scotland. Not much evidence for before or after.

J Evans 2002 (Oct): 'The Roman Pottery', 151-59, in P Masser, L Allason-Jones, D Bateson, J Evans and S Willis 2002, 'Recent Work at Drumquhassle Roman Fort, Stirlingshire'. *Glasgow Archaeological Journal/Scottish Archaeological Journal* 24.2, 147-68.

132 sherds, mostly unstrat. Flavian. 83-86/7.

Dr 20, G4, GBTN, Noyon and Ver mort, Ox, white-slipped ox, grey – prob local.

Fabrics, funct analysis.

B Ford 2003: 'Roman', 58-86, and 'Native pottery', 86-7, in Holmes 2003.

Fort with Antonine and Severan phases of occ. Imp for material dating 208+ - 215/6. Much disc of this in diff pott sections. Little strat however.

Comp with Carpow. 36 illus.

311 pot illus + 12 'native' (1 looks like Dales)

Fabrics – weight, eve. BB1, BB2, Rustic, Grey, Dales, Buff, Local oxid, Severn Vall, Pink grog-t, LNVCC, Colch CC, Cologne, Rhen, Upchurch, N Af types (mentions forthcoming article by Ford – Local wares from the Roman fort at Cramond made in the N Af tradition).

Native – gritted inc shell, soapy feel.

Each fab discussed – date and types represented - bar charts of vessel classes %. Pot cat by site/feature.

W S Hanson with K Speller, P A Yeoman and J Terry 2007: *Elginhaugh: A Flavian fort and its annexe*. Britannia Monograph Series 23, Vol 2

K Hartley 2003: 'Mortaria', in Holmes 2003, 49-58.

Ant mort Noyon/Oise, Scot, N Eng, Colch, Brampt, South Carl, MH, Ver. C3 mort MH and Ox.

K F Hartley 2007: 'Mortaria', in Hanson *et al* 2007, 326-378.

Type series by source, Fabric desc by source – inc Elginhaugh with ref to finds from other sites, other Scottish. Stamps 15 illus.

Disc of quant, proof of pottery production, potting traditions represented, details noted only at Elginhaugh, use and quality of E mort, imports to E, E workshop, E mort on other sites. Full cat of E mort 67 illus.

B R Hartley 2007: 'Samian ware', in Hanson *et al* 2007, 379-96.

N Holmes 2003: 'Amphorae and amphora stamps', in Holmes 2003, 47-8.

Severan Amph stamps . 9 illus.

N Holmes, Excavations of Roman Sites at Cramond, Edinburgh. Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland Mon 23.

Swan Vivien G 1999: 'The Twentieth Legion and the history of the Antonine Wall reconsidered'. *Proceedings of The Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* 129, 399-480.

Use of pottery and epig info to explain changes on A Wall in MC2 and Leg XX detachments. Presence of N Af potters.

Ceramic research on A Wall, pottery man on A wall, pottery of exotic type made on the A Wall, origins of the cooking-dishes and platters, evidence for use of cooking vessels of N Af type, Exotic imports on A Wall, N Af in Scotland: Circumstances of arrival, Britain and the war of Ant Pius in Mauretania, Leg XX VV and the N Af connection, Ceramic sequence on A Wall, Changes to the A Wall building programme, Brit Units and Mauretania: Poss epig evidence, Later garrisons on the AWall: evidence for cavalry, The AWall and the military NW, Suggested hist of the Ant Frontier: Summary, End of A occ of Scotland. App 1, Pottery prod and other evidence. 113 illus.

G Thomas 1995: 'Coarse pottery', 550-57, in Andrew Dunwell and Ian Ralson 1995, 'Excavations at Inveravon on the Antonine Wall, 1991'. *Proceedings of The Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* 125, 521-76 and fiche.

KFH Mortaria 558-60, 4 illus. – MH Ver, Corb, Scot.

BB1, BB2 and ? local. Mainly jars, cpots, b, d. Antonine. 78 illus.

G D Thomas 1995: 'Roman pottery', 59-60, in A J Dunwell and L J F Keppie, 'The Roman temporary camp at Dunning, Perthshire', *Britannia* 26, 51-62.

BB2 rounded rim bowl (G225). Example of Antonine-dated example of type dated later elsewhere.

C Wallace 2000: 'The Pot', 527-9, in Mark Collard and Fraser Hunter, 'A Roman burial from Cramond (Edinburgh) rediscovered'. *Proceedings of The Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* 130, 525- 535.

Grey, poss local (second), NMJ with Severn Valley characteristics. MC2 – EC3.

Illus + photo.

C Wallace 2007: 'The Roman pottery', 141-143, in A Leslie, G MacGregor and P R J Duffy, 'Excavation of the defensive ditches at Balmuildy Roman fort, Glasgow, 1999'. *Scottish Archaeological Journal* 29.2, 113-154. No illus.

Ox, BB1, Local mort, Colch CC. Ant – based on Wall dates rather than pot.

P Webster 1994-5: 'Roman Pottery', 93-5, in L J F Keppie, 'Excavations at the Roman Fort of Westerwood on the Antonine Wall, 1985-88'. *Glasgow Archaeological Journal* 19, 83-99.

Small collection of probable local manu – oxid with white, reddish and grey quartz and ironstone incl. crude mort, flag, jugs, jars, bowls, dishes, chese-press. Also CGS, CGcc, BB1, BB2, MH, N mort. Ant.35 illus.

P V Webster 1996: 'The Pottery', 328-36, in Geoff B Bailey and John Cannel 1996, 'Excavation at Kinneil fortlet on the Antonine Wall, 1980-1'. *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* 126, 303-46.

BB1, BB2, Dr 20, no local?. No LNVCC/Cologne. Mostly jars, cpots, b, d. jars, cpots, b, d. Mort Colch and Scot. Antonine. 50 illus.

P V Webster 1996-7: 'Roman Pottery', 72-4, in L Keppie and F Newall, 'Excavations at the Roman Fort of Barochan Hill, Renfrewshire, 1972 and 1984-86'. *Glasgow Archaeological Journal*, 20, 41-76.

Flav samian poss 80-90, Mort – NFr, Ver; poss local coarse wares – jars, bkrs, flag. No cat. Incl wine strainer(s). 40 illus.

P Webster 1997: 'Roman Pottery', 585-88, in Geoff B Bailey 1997, 'Excavation of Roman, medieval and later features at Carriden Roman fort annexe in 1994'. *Proceedings of the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland* 127, 577-94.

Just 60 sherds. BB1, BB2, NG, Colog, Ox, red, Dr 20, MH and Ver mort. Mid Ant.

F Wild. 'The Samian Ware from Cardean and the Flavian Occupation of Scotland'. *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 15, forthcoming.

MISC

Birley 2007 – see *Northumberland*

Creighton 1999 – see *Yorkshire*

A P Fitzpatrick 2003: 'Roman amphorae in Iron Age Britain'. *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 10, 10 - 25.

Republican (Italian Dr 1) and Imperial (wider range of types, commodities, origins) groups

J Gerrard 2008: 'Feeding the army from Dorset: pottery, salt and the Roman state', in Stallibrass and Thomas 2008, 116-27. S Stallibrass and R Thomas (eds) 2008: *Feeding the Roman Army, The Archaeology of production and supply in NW Europe*. Oxbow.

Halkon and Millett 1999 – see *Yorkshire*

J G F Hind 2005: 'The Watchtowers and fortlets on the North Yorkshire coast (Turrs et Castra)'. *Yorkshire Archaeological J* 77, 17-24.

Date, contemp terminol and purpose – security of late R command and army in N.

Myfanwy Lloyd Jones 2005: 'Food and drink in Wales: the impact of the Roman occupation'. *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 12, 136-40.

Review of evidence for civilian diet from pre-Roman IA to post-Roman.

J. Poulter 1998: 'The Date of the Stanegate, and a Hypothesis about the manner and Timing of the Construction of Roman Roads in Britain'. *Archaeologia Aeliana*, Ser 5, 26, 49-56.

V G Swan 1995: 'Legio VI Victrix in the early third century: The ceramic evidence'. *Rei Cretariae Romanae Fautorum Acta* 34, 199-203. Alba Regia, (NB JRPS 5).

Swan 1999 – see *Scotland*

Swan 2002 – see *Yorkshire*

Vivien G Swan 2005: 'The latest ceramic mortaria in Bulgaria?' *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 12, 167-78.

2 mortaria found at Ditchin in destruction deposit between AD 474-518. Discussion of Roman mort on Lower Danube; late Roman/early Byzantine mort on Lower Danube; late glazed mort on Lower and Middle Danube; late Roman/early Byzantine mort in Scythia; late Roman/early Byzantine mort in E Med and East.

V G Swan 2008: 'Builders, suppliers and supplies in the Tyne-Solway region and beyond'. In: P. T. Bidwell (ed.), *Understanding Hadrian's Wall: papers from a conference held at South Shields, November 3rd - 5th 2006*. *Arbeia Journal* 9, 2008, 1-35.

Vivien Swan 2009a: 'Transferring cooking traditions across the northern provinces', in Vivien Swan, *Ethnicity, Conquest and Recruitment: Two case studies from the Northern military provinces*. JRA Supplementary Series 72, 15-65. (Published posthumously). Study of tripod vessels. VGS summarises –

"Patterns of normal and abnormal military recruitment, the raising of levies, the short-term movement of building vexillations, the permanent re-location of units along with their potters, and the transfer of officers and men, sometimes accompanied by their families - all these, as well as other aspects of conquest and military life, can sometimes be illuminated by the recognition and evaluation of ethnic aspects of the cooking-, serving- and drinking-vessels used by soldiers in the Roman army and by the tribes whom they conquered. The present study begins beyond Britain, outlining the gradual spread of a type of cooking-vessel (and, by implication, a cooking-tradition) from some of the regions first assimilated or conquered by Rome to a number of the northern provinces, and concludes with the British picture in greater detail".

Vivien Swan 2009b: 'Drinking, ethnicity, troop transfers and the *Classis Britannica*', in Vivien Swan, *Ethnicity, Conquest and Recruitment: Two case studies from the Northern military provinces*. JRA Supplementary Series 72, 66-95. (Published posthumously). Study of North Gaulish grey ware vase *tronconique*. VGS summarises-

The tableware used by the Roman army can be a good barometer of its recruitment sources.... This chapter is about the recognition, through pottery, of groups of soldiers with drinking habits which deviated from the more normal Italianate practices, and the implications of such evidence when connected to historical sources and other types of archaeological data".

Ward 2005 – see *Durham*

F Wild 2002: 'The development of the Roman road system in the north-west: the evidence of the samian ware'. *Britannia* 33, 268-74.

Wild, forthcoming – see *Scotland*

S Willis 1996: 'The romanization of pottery assemblages in the east and north-east of England during the first century AD: A comparative analysis'. *Britannia* 27, 179-221. Demonstrates how comparative study of pottery can assist understanding of social and economic developments in 1st century AD. Traces development of Romanization and emphasises importance of site type and status.

S Willis 2003: 'The character of Lyon ware distribution (with particular attention to the evidence from the Midlands and the North of Britain)'. *Journal of Roman Pottery Studies* 10, 125 - 38. Updating of distribution map, incl Wales and N Britain; pattern and implications discussed; quantitative data of frequency. Import contd into Flavian; beakers more common than cups in later period; linked to military; extensive distrib but rare component.